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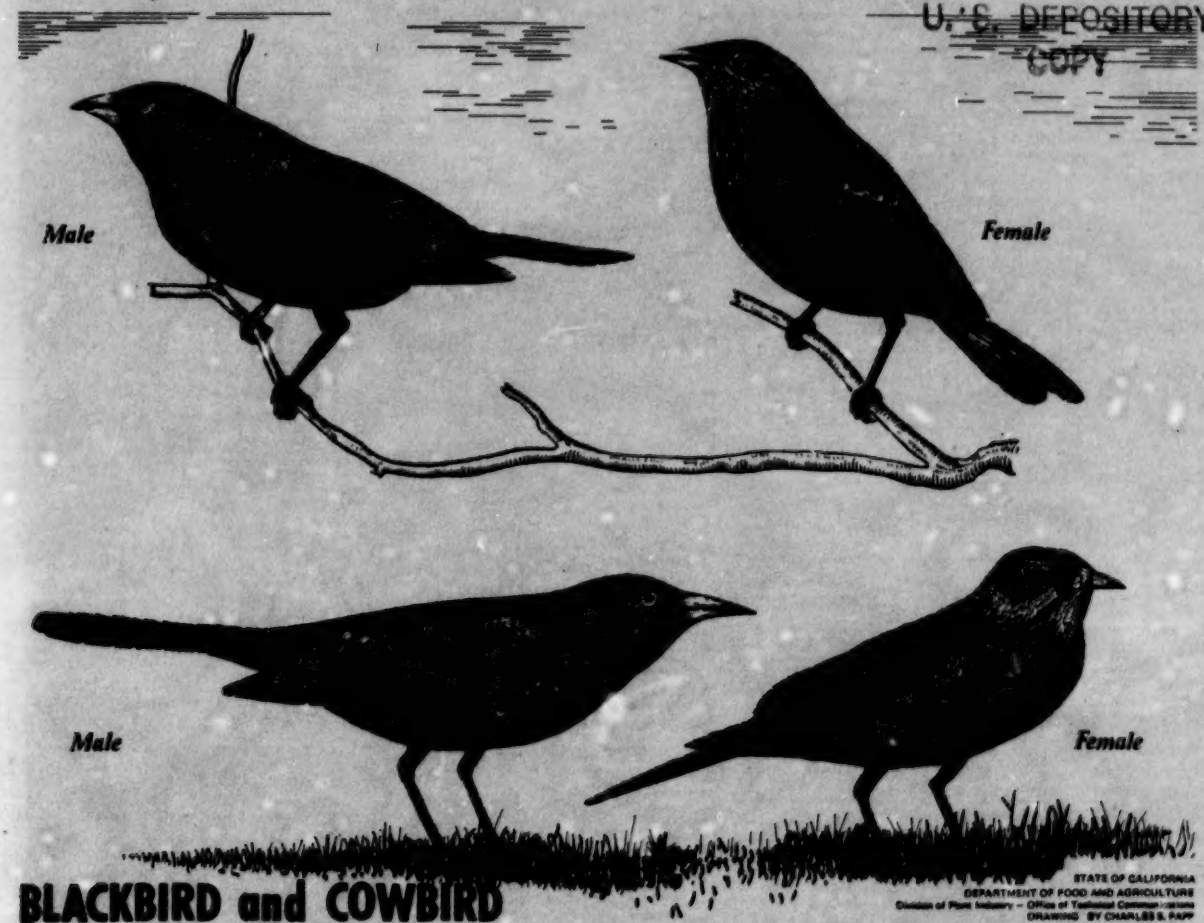

BLACKBIRD and COWBIRD

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE
Division of Plant Industry – Office of Vertebrate Control
DRAWING BY CHARLES S. PAPP

(Top: *Molothrus ater* Bottom: *Euphagus cyanocephalus*)

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PUBLICATIONS OF THE DENVER WILDLIFE RESEARCH CENTER ON BIRDS AND BIRD DAMAGE CONTROL

JULY 1980

This updated list is a compilation of publications since 1960 by personnel of the Section of Bird Damage Control Research. If you wish a reprint of any of these articles, simply list your selections, by number, and mail your request to the Chief, Section of Bird Damage Control at the above address. Requestors are advised, however, that reprints of some articles are no longer available. Because listings are by author, please note the numbers of recent publications, beginning with 12346, are not in numerical sequence.

The legislative authorities for Section research are the Animal Damage Control Act of 1931 and Migratory Bird Treaty Act of 1918 (with amendments), which made the U.S. Department of Interior responsible for assuring the continued existence of birds, along with suppressing their injurious effects. The overall objective is the conduct of research to identify the nature and magnitude of a multiplicity of economic, health, safety, and nuisance problems caused by birds; and develop effective, safe, and feasible methods of alleviating these problems compatible with conserving the birds as a national resource.

The Section's program is oriented toward non-urban bird-man conflicts caused primarily by blackbirds, of which there are 9 species, and starlings. Other species are of concern locally or intermittently such as horned larks, robins, and house finches. Bird-man conflicts occur mostly in the resource and problem areas of agricultural commodities, roost management, health, safety, nuisance problems, and feedlots; the major problems are feeding or depredating activities of birds on a wide variety of sprouting and ripening crops. The Section conducts its research under about 75 study plans annually. Although many studies are interrelated, most of the efforts can be categorized into:

1. Problem Definition: To determine the nature and magnitude, when, where, how, why, and cost-benefit aspects of damages.

2. Control-Oriented Ecological Studies: To develop knowledge of the animals and behaviors involved so as to identify potential control techniques, management strategies, and environmental impacts.

3. Control Methods Development: To assess the efficacy, environmental safety, and feasibility of cultural, mechanical, and chemical techniques.

4. Support Research: To develop and improve research methodologies and provide extension services.

Listings of publications by the Denver Wildlife Research Center on other subjects are available upon request from the Center's Librarian.

SUBJECT INDEX

Blackbirds

Banding and Marking	12023, 12024, 12032, 12054, 12094, 12101, 12164, 12211, 12212, 12251, 12253, 12255, 12263
Breeding and Survival	12021, 12028, 12060, 12064, 12074, 12076, 12078, 12079, 12081, 12083, 12084, 12099, 12123, 12207, 12318, 12328, 12376
Capture Methods	12019, 12216, 12284, 12294, 12331
Censusing	12082, 12104, 12204, 12208, 12327, 12357
Problems and Control Methods	
Grains	12013, 12036, 12037, 12038, 12045, 12046, 12050, 12062, 12068, 12122, 12146, 12192, 12217, 12221, 12307, 12309, 12310, 12356, 12370, 12381
Roosts	12085, 12129, 12176, 12198, 12205, 12360, 12371
Seeds	12004, 12050, 12109, 12227, 12302, 12333
Other	12002, 12005, 12007, 12009, 12011, 12012, 12130, 12242, 12243, 12250, 12273, 12288, 12340, 12343, 12364, 12378
Distribution and Movements	12023, 12025, 12032, 12036, 12044, 12058, 12061, 12065, 12070, 12071, 12077, 12091, 12092, 12103, 12162, 12181, 12206, 12209, 12214, 12228, 12262, 12264, 12305, 12351, 12359, 12360
Morphology and Physiology	12055, 12059, 12172, 12173, 12200, 12236, 12237, 12238, 12245, 12246, 12346, 12350, 12380
Feeding Habits, Natural History, and Miscellaneous	12029, 12066, 12069, 12166, 12168, 12177, 12201, 12202, 12225, 12229, 12256, 12273

READEX FICHE

Starlings

Banding and Marking	12094, 12101, 12230
Breeding and Survival	12057, 12078, 12089, 12249
Capture Methods	12056, 12121, 12216, 12294, 12344
Censusing	12204, 12208, 12327, 12357
Problems and Control Methods	
Feedlots	12012, 12015, 12039, 12261, 12332, 12334
Roosts	12075, 12198, 12241, 12371
Other	12069, 12087, 12110, 12121, 12248, 12254, 12279, 12306, 12330, 12343, 12345, 12367
Distribution and Movements	12022, 12051, 12075, 12077, 12091, 12258, 12265
Morphology and Physiology	12090, 12320, 12322, 12323, 12324

Other or Non-Specified Birds

Banding and Marking	12073, 12116, 12125, 12132, 12142, 12293
Breeding and Survival	12117, 12134, 12140, 12141, 12158, 12170, 12171, 12184, 12191, 12196, 12199, 12336
Capture Methods	12049, 12124, 12128, 12159, 12252, 12326
Censusing	12114, 12115, 12131, 12139, 12143, 12147, 12148, 12149, 12154, 12158, 12160, 12325, 12337
Problems and Control Methods	
Fruits	12016, 12031, 12033, 12053, 12067, 12100, 12102, 12126, 12128, 12224, 12303, 12312, 12315, 12354
Grains	12014, 12213, 12223, 12252, 12304, 12313, 12316, 12317, 12341, 12362, 12375
Aircraft	12287, 12289, 12290, 12291
Seeds	12010, 12086, 12097, 12257, 12259, 12302, 12314, 12329, 12335, 12348, 12366

Other	12001, 12026, 12027, 12030, 12040, 12041, 12042, 12043, 12096, 12098, 12106, 12113, 12119, 12127, 12215, 12219, 12220, 12222, 12226, 12231, 12234, 12239, 12240, 12242, 12268, 12278, 12285, 12286, 12308, 12339, 12342, 12352, 12358, 12361, 12373, 12379
Distribution and Movements	12048, 12080, 12093, 12105, 12111, 12112, 12133, 12136, 12137, 12144, 12145, 12150, 12151, 12152, 12153, 12155, 12157, 12163, 12167, 12175, 12179, 12183, 12185, 12186, 12189, 12190, 12195, 12203, 12210
Morphology and Physiology	12218, 12233, 12235, 12319, 12337,
Feeding Habits, Natural History, and Miscellaneous	12072, 12118, 12138, 12156, 12165, 12169, 12174, 12178, 12180, 12182, 12187, 12188, 12193, 12194, 12197, 12247, 12260, 12266, 12267, 12274, 12275, 12277, 12280, 12281, 12282, 12283, 12292, 12321, 12338

Chemicals and Devices

Frightening Devices	
Avitrol	12205, 12007, 12009, 12011, 12013, 12026, 12045, 12046, 12068, 12098, 12122, 12221, 12271, 12272, 12273, 12274, 12295, 12297, 12298, 12299, 12301, 12307, 12308, 12309, 12340, 12352, 12356, 12364
Repellents	
Methiocarb	12004, 12006, 12010, 12016, 12026, 12030, 12031, 12034, 12062, 12067, 12095, 12097, 12100, 12102, 12109, 12223, 12227, 12268, 12281, 12292, 12296, 12302, 12303, 12304, 12315, 12329, 12333, 12335, 12342, 12354
Other	12086, 12213, 12243, 12244, 12257, 12259, 12268, 12276, 12300, 12348, 12362, 12366
Toxicants	
DRC-1339/1347	12015, 12035, 12039, 12098, 12127, 12261, 12279, 12280, 12330, 12332
Others	12129, 12266, 12282, 12283, 12368, 12374

Miscellaneous Chemicals	12003, 12008, 12040, 12242, 12269, 12275, 12277, 12353, 12355, 12382

Damage Assessment

Damage Assessment	12047, 12052, 12063, 12088, 12120, 12135, 12311, 12349, 12369, 12370

Electronics (Incl. Telemetry)

Electronics and Telemetry	12017, 12018, 12020, 12022, 12085, 12090, 12110, 12232, 12319, 12321, 12345, 12359, 12371

Test and Statistical Methods

Test and Statistical Methods	12107, 12108, 12161, 12270, 12363, 12377

12001. Balser, D. S. 1968. Agricultural bird problems in the west. Proc. Bird Control Seminar, 1966 (Bowling Green State Univ., Dep. Biol.) 3:77-79.

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